



? af Vg bdeE[VWf

8ad VWeS bdV [dMS` ` eWwivj[efW UWha[U] W g_ ecb
VfSgfa_` Wg 4g^WV] VV13C;574EzFcb[e` g_ ecb
eVh` f bgT fEe Sg Uagcb VWS bcbUZS[WS` ` eVzhage k
fcbghVdV Vh` aghVWVh VV afdVSeeaU[Sf[a` t Vg dEeVsg
g` [hVh[FS[dWV VV ae bSdVWS[dVh FS` f SeeaU[Sf[Xe
La^EY[Sgj cgWYaghVd W WfSgj z

À hafdVh[VWg` ` aghVWV/EUgf[X

3bd e eS Vd [dVSeeW T^WY^ e d^W dUZVWV eUZS` Yh
W W bSdVSYWwivj/bVh[eW fW gWWS` e S TWWdEY[a` VV
f7efdVW Sg 5S_ bge =` ai` fa` VV1G` [hVh[fe 4[eZabiel
bd e Vg_ SY` [eWgWSU4cb_ W ha[U] W aghVWV/EUgf[X
;^Vh[La` baeE WVEk^hS[>W? Sk bdeE[VW f VV9[^Vh
AgVWV h[UVhVdeE[VW f VV4SgVag[5SdV^ t fdeadVd
S[e[cgVWV@ee[>ag[e W V13` ` Vzhage[VW bagd [Vd
y ffdVWISV_ [[efcbVgVz

G` Wla` _ g` SgfE VhSbbdVf[eeSYW

6Vhg[e b^ge W#%S` e[` afdVSeeaU[Sf[a` S VhVabbE
ea` Vj/bVh[eWV fcbVhVh Vh dEeVsgj g` [hVh[FS[dVh
cgE[ELa[e fS` f XS` LabZa` WcgIS` Y^abZa` Vzhadfe VV
Uv eUZS` Yh VV Vg fcb` eWV VVLa` ` S[eeS` Uv` age
Sha` e La^STadE ShVUV[hVh bSdVWS[dVh Vh cgWV^A XUV
Vh bVh` ` Vh ZS` V[USbVh Vg CgE[TVU` S 5a` _ [ee[a`
Vh Vcb[fe VWS bVh` ` W Vh Vcb[fe VWS Vg` Vh eW
S 5a` XedV UWWV dVWVgcb W Vh b[U]bSgj Vh
g` [hVh[fe Vg CgE[TVU` Vh V[dVh[a` e W Vh eVh[Uv Sgj
EfgV[S` fe W e[fgSf[a` VVZS` V[USb Vh UeVhVh VeeY` e
Vg H[Vg? a` fdeS^W WVEVzhak W VV13eeU[Sf[a`
cgE[ELa[eWVh EfgV[S` fe SkS` f Vh [USbUfEe Sg
baefeVh` VS[dVh 6Wb^ge[fW eW T W W ae_ W TdV
a` f Ee SbbVh e y bSdV[U]bVh V[hVhVh fdTg` Vh

5Vh[VS` e ULa` fVj fVcgW13C;574E S Ee eagUVgeW
Vh XcdVh eVh[Uv SVeEcgSfe Sgj EfgV[S` fe W e[fgSf[a`
VWZS` V[USb y fcbVhVh Vh eEeVsg g` [hVh[FS[dVh cgE[ELa[e
W Uv eW` g` WbZ[^aeabZ[WeS` e V[eU[[Sf[a` ` [
bd[h[^ YVh 4[W cgWVh g` [hVh[fe ea[W f Sgfa` a_ Vh
W V[XedV Vh W d[ea` VVWgdV[S^V W W Vgd[fgSf[a`
YeaYcbZ[cgW VVWgdV fgdW VVWgdV dE[fE[(^ age
S fag^agcb eW T^E b[ad[V^Vh XcdSgj EfgV[S` fe
W e[fgSf[a` VVZS` V[USb Vh eVh[Uv W Vh _ VgdVh
Vh ULa` _ aVW W f SVeEcgSfe Vg` E[ST f eW W f y
fSgfdVh cgj` e bg[eeW f EfgV[Vh VS` e f g` [hVh[fe
VWVgdVh a] z

>S` ` eWcg[h[W f Vh[S f W ffdVg` W1[badS` UWS` e
Vh V[eU[ee[a` e W fagcb` f Vh W Vg dVh e Sg_ aVWV
e S` U_ W f Vh eVh[Uv z>S_ [eWV fV W Vh _ aVS fEe
VWVh[a` Vg BcbYcb_ W Vh^aUSf[a` bagdVh Vh[e a] e

bSdV[U] Vh bVd_ W fcb Vh W S_ E^adVh fVhUUSUfE La_ _ W
UWgf` W Vh Se bagd Vh BcbYcb_ W W bdfE W TagcbVh;^X Sg
EYS W W f ea` YVh Vh SgfdVh_ aVh VVWVh[a` e S` U_ dVh
FagfVh[e Uv cgVh[a` e Vh h` f XS[dVh T W Vh eUv[a` e
Sbd e cgWV? >E S[f b[ebae[f[a` La` Uv S` f S dVh` Z
` S[eeS` UWWVh VEU[V W Vh Vh EfgV[S` fe z5W Vh bSe W
_ aVWVWVh[a` e S` U_ dVh cg[Va[f ffdVh e agd V W W
V[E[e[a` t _ S[e b^g fE` S La` e EcgW Uv cgj[^W fcb` Vh z

>Vh[VW V W f egbE[Vgd, g` Vh bSdVSYE`

5Vh[VS` e S bVh bVh[hW W Vh bagcbg[fW Vh Vh bSdVWS S[fe
cgW afdVSeeaU[Sf[a` La` h[Vh Sg fagd VWS_ f_ WST W
Vh dVh eW fS` fe La^EY[Sgj W g` [hVh[FS[dVh Vh La` eVh Vh
Sgj EfgV[S` fe W e[fgSf[a` VVZS` V[USb z3g Uagcb Vh
bcbUZS[e_ a[e g` La` [E Vh fcbShS[^eVh _ [e egdb[V
S e W W Vh dVh TSeVh bagd U V W d` Vh dV La` fdVh cg
Sgd [Vg bVh VS` f S E W S[W cgE[ELa[e W Vh bVh` ` Vh
ZS` V[USbVh cg[eW f W f S` ` g W W W f S bdV [dV
eW S[Wg_ a[e V W g[z
3C;574E E` g[\$` #S[g` dV W Vzhage y` WbSe_ S` cgVd`

5WAg^Vh Vh Vh eW

Vhage dSbbW WcgWUW agf[^VWLa` _ gZ
` [USf[a` Vh Vh eW Vh cgj[^eW a[f Vh ffdV
S^ W fE Vh W eW T W W hae dEge[fVh
BSdVh age Vh hage[X[fVh hage La` ` S f dV
@g^Vag fWcgWUW eUZS` YWV dUZ[d` ae
bSdVWS[dVh cg[ea` f EYS W W f STa` ` e
y UWTg^W

7` fVd [S` f Vh [Wb^S[e dVh hage S` ` a` Uv
cgW_ a` e[Vgd Vh Z` SdV9 Sg fZ[Vh SY[dS bagd
S bcbUZS[WS` ` eW ffdVh SYW f VV[S[ea`
W VVLa` _ g` [USf[a` bagd` afdVSeeaU[Sf[a` z
Bagd Vh W Vh Vh cg[a` f hg_ a` e[Vgd
9 Sg fZ[Vh S` Vh afdVWd [dVSeeW T^E W
Y^ e dS W hage fVh y_ f_ W VLa` e fSfVh
cgVh S dUZVh bE[V W Uv age bVd_ W fcb
Vh W dUZ[d` ae eUZS` Yh Vh Vh eVh Sg Vh W
La` eVh Vh SV_ [[efcb[a` bagd cg[S UZSdV
Vh fcbShS[^Vh Vh b^ge W b^ge [badS` fVh
? a` e[Vgd 9 Sg fZ[Vh` age hage eagZS[fa` e
S T[W hW gW Sg eW V W afdVh cg[bVh

3g b^S[e dVh hage dVh [d^ade W W afdV
bdV [dVagd E W f EfgV W W \$) aUfaTdV
bcbUZS[y S Ft >GC y CgE[TVh

Ek^hS[>W? Sk
BdeE[VW f
DeEg bagd \$` #` Z` #` \$`



>Vē fōshSg Vg La_ [fē ;` fVādVdVē ShS` UWf

G` Wlāgd €W WēWē[T[feSf]a`

BagdXS[dVēg[fVW Sg `S` UW_ Wf VVē fōshSg Vg La_ [fē
;` fVādVdVē V##XēhdVdS`#` f VVg YdāgbVē VVfōshS[
a` f fē€ Xād_ ēēZDSbbWā` e cgWUMLa_ [fē ei] fēdVēW
y `S fōS` e[f]a` W fdVWē adVdVē VVWēVW` W_ Wf La`ēY[S`
W`g` [hVē]fS[dVWē ēfgV[S` fe [eēge VVē babg`Sf]a` e V[fVē
€_ VdVW fVēž 6VbG[e` VVETgf VVē fōshSg f VVg YdāgbVē
VVfōshS[`eWēa` f_ [e y` ĪE` ghdV;`ēiSY[f Vg YdāgbWēgd
Vē Xād_ g`S[dVē VV bcfala`Vē S]` e[cgWUMLg[egd`S
eWē[T[feSf]a` y` ĩ` fWf]a` VVē ēfgV[S` fež

6€y` VbdV [VdYdāgbVWVfōshS[`S VēfVd_ [€ Vē
Xād_ g`S[dVē y` ZSd_ a` [eVd/Va` eW fV_ Wf [T dVW`EUS[dē
W ha[Sg] bca`VēVg dē La_ _ g` [LSf]a` e] fVd VēfVW`UVg
y` bcaVg[dVLa_ _ g` [LSf]a` e V]` Xād_ Sf]a` y` g` SgfdV
ēfST` fēeV_ W f dēEdV Uē y` VVē eVh[Uē V]fVd Vēfz
5Vē Xād_ g`S[dVē a` f fē€ eāg_ [e W` g] VVd [Vdy` S
5a_ _ [ee]a` VVē Vch[fe VV`S bVēa` ` VVW VVē Vch[fe
VV`S Vg] VēeVbagdg` Shje eaUa`gdV[cgVž 6Vb`gē
cgVcVgVē La`^; YVē a` f V]bd_ € Vg dha`a` fē VVWē _ VVdV
y` ĩVēSž 5VWVW]bēd_ W fSf]a` ` agd]dS` Vē dēU]y]a` e
VWUW dāgbVWVfōshS[ž

6Wēa` Uēē VYdāgbVWVfōshS[`ēgd`S eWē[T[feSf]a`
y` ĩ` fWf]a` VVē ēfgV[S` fe S La_ _ W Uē y` eWbW LZVd
ēgd`Vē V[XēdV fe agf]`e VMLa_ _ g` [LSf]a` y` _ VVdV
W`É` ghdV`BagdUW`S[dV[`S dV La` fōē SU La_ bSY` €
VWcVgSfdVēfgV[S` fe W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSbē VVg
W fdVdēVē VMLa_ _ g` [LSf]a` ž

>WLa_ [fē;` fVādVdVē S La_ _ W Uē y` ffdV`SUR[XV` UMcg[
La` Uvd` WS V[Xgē]a` VVēVē fōshSg žG` WēWf]a` Vg e[fW
;` fVd VVg 5a` ead[f]g_ V]S` [S]a` egd`S bVēēhēdS` UW
W`S` dēge[e]fVW VēVW` W_ Wf egbēd[Vg d/53BD7E fVēf
VēV[eV]y` S V[Xgē]a` VVē fōshSg Vg La_ [fē;` fVādVdVē
6Vb`gēl cgVcVgVē Sd[VVē a` f fē€ dēV]Yēē VVbgT` fēē
VS` e` Vē Tg`VW]` e V]` Xād_ Sf]a` VVW[XēdV fe ad`S` [e_ Vē
W VVē W fdVgVē a` f fē€ SU b dVēVē y` V[XēdV fe _ €V]Sē
Va` f ĩ€_ [ee]a` 6ēēSg fVēgd`Vē a` VVē VV`S BdV_ [dV
5ZSž VVW`S dSV]a` VVDSV]a`ZS` SVSž

>W5a_ [fē fōshS[`WēYS`W_ W f y` S UēSf]a` V]g` dēēVēg
VMLa` eVW`Vē VV VMLa` eVW` dVē W adV`fSf]a` VVW
[Xād_ Sf]a` eLa`S[dVW bca`Vēē]a` ` VVWVē La`^; YVē VV
VWUW`fS]` e UV fdVē VVēSVsbSf]a` ž 5VdēēVēg Laghd]dS
fagf` VcGēTWVW` [`eVdS` ad`S` [eē bSd; eSTW`W4`S]ēl
La` eVW` dVW adV`fSf]a` Sg 5EYVb Vg H[Vg] ? a` fōēS`
W UW`ShW`S La`ST adSf]a` VVW`S`] 4agLZSdV Vg 5a_ [fē
V]SVsbSf]a` VV`S` S]` ŽVIE` ghdV`bagdbVēa` ` Vē
ZS` V[LSbēVē/53? A`Ž: fž

Bagdb`gē V]` Xād_ Sf]a` f hage baghW La` eg`fVd`WēfW
Vg 53BD7E Sg ,
[Zffb,!! i i žcgVWVWUS! USbdVē;` fVādVdVē? a` fdV`žēZf_ ž](#)

DVā` S[eeS` UW]ig` bSdVWSd]Sf VfdVWēYVb Vg H[Vg] ? a` fōēS` VW`Vēa`^; YVēSi` ea`

>W`aUfaTdVWd [Vd`S` [fēdVWV`tVgU]Sf]a` f Vg >a[e]d
W Vg Ebadf >[W4Vēg LZS_ bt S` ` a` -S]f` ĩSUW`bSf]a`
VV`S` VV_ S` VMLa` `a[fVWg 5a`^; YVēSi` ea` VV Vg 5EYVb
Vg H[Vg] ? a` fōēS` bagd`S dVLa` ` S[eeS` UW]ig` UW fdVWV
fōS` eVW` VVWVZ` a`āy[VW`S` e` VWa_ S]` VVWē bSd]cgVē
eaU]S`Vē` ahSfd[VWē/55FFžBE@fž>S_ [ee]a` VVUWVd [Vd
eVdS` VMLa` fdTgVdSg VēhVabbW_ Wf VVbSd]cgVē bagd
XShadēVd`ĩ` Uge]a` eLa`S[dVW bca`Vēē]a` ` VVWVē
bVēa` ` Vē W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSbž 5VW`VdVLa` ` S[eeS` UW
eWT`SeVēgd`V]y`bV]eVWēhVabbēVWVbG[e b`gē[Vg]dē S` ` ēVē
bSdUē VVg] ēfST` fēeV_ W fe V]V eVW` W_ Wf W UMcg[
La` Uvd` W]` Uge]a` VVē ēfgV[S` fe W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSbž

>S b dV [dVāgd €WVWēW e[T[feSf]a` Sg] ēfgV[S` fe
W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSb ad`S` [eēW Sg b] fV_ bē
bSd`VēVd[VWV]S U]gVW`V V]` fēYdSf]a` VVē ēfgV[S` fe
W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSb VV`G` [hVē]fē Vg CgēTW]y
? a` fōēS` YGC3? fIST adV]f` Vē Vēēē VV bcaT`ē_ S]cgVē
fēē y` Vg d] Uge]a` Sg] ēfgVWē egbēd[Vg dVēž DSbbWā` ež
` age cgWUW` ēhē W_ Wf ēfS]f b] U]bS`W_ Wf VVēf]` €
Sg] _ W_ TdVē VV`S La_ _ g` Sg fē gcS_ [W` W_ S]e VVē
dVb dēēW`fS` fe Vg_ aghW_ Wf SeeaU]Sf[XVWē bVēa` ` Vē
W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSb VV`Vē La` eVW`Vē VVē eVh[Uē
g` [hVē]fS[dVē VV La`ēY[Sg] ēfS]W f Sg dV VV`ž hagež

5a_ _ W age` VēSha` e] TVēg Lagb VMLZaeVē TagYW f
VbG[e cgVcVgVē S` ` ēVē Sg CgēTW] W dV`SdV` VV`S
bcaT`ē_ S]cgVWVē bVēa` ` Vē W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSb
V`b`gē bSd]U]g] dV_ Wf VVUW`VWVē ēfgV[S` fe cg[
XēcgW fV`f` Vē ēfST` fēeV_ W fe V]V eVW` W_ Wf baēfž
eVLa` VS[dVž 5a` Uvd` S` f Uē VVd [Vdē a` See[e]fW`W fdV
SgfdVē y` g` WLa`[eeS` U]_ badS` fVWV`Vg d` a` TdV
V` Vē bcaT`ē_ S]cgVē cg]`ē b dēēW fV`f` eW[hVē]dV fž

Egd`Vb`S` ba` f]cgV`W VāghVd` W_ Wf Vg CgēTW]`
SVabf]f] W`g]` "\$" ` +` S` ba` f]cgV`W` bSd` W`f]` dVž
5VW`V]` S U]fgS` fēW`S` ba` f]cgV`W` bSd` ĒYS` VVW`#`+`*` VV
dVb dēēW`fVg` W`aT` f]YSf]a` VV`S` >a[Seegd` f` ĩV]VdU]W
VVē Vch[fe VVē bVēa` ` Vē ZS` V[LSbēVē W hgVWV`Vg d
[fēYdSf]a` eLa`S[dV bca`Vēē]a` ` VVWV` eaU]S` VV` fdēW
W h]YgVg dV` "\$" ` &ž >acē VVēS` b dēēW`fSf]a` f` 3` ` W
: €TW`f] V[dV]f dUW`ē €ēd`MSV`a[fVWV`V`X`UWVWē
bVēa` ` Vē ZS` V[LSbēVē Vg CgēTW]`A/B: C`f] cgS`f dVWS
` aghVW`ba` f]cgV`W` bSd` W`f]` dV]` ` ahSfdUWV` dV`SdV`
VV`S` dVēba` eST`[feSf]a` VVē V[XēdV fe S U]Vg dē VV`V`S
bdēhW`f]a` VVē aTēfS U]Vēž 7` V`S` agfVcVgW_ f_ Wē[VVW
` ĩS` S_ S]e fēē SVabfēW` S` ba` f]cgV`W` bSd` ĒYS` VV`g f
g` agf]` VVdēXēdV U]bagd`ĪShS` UW_ Wf VV`f]` fēYdSf]a`
eaU]S` VVWē bVēa` ` Vē W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSb V`b`gē
bSd]U]g] dV_ Wf W dV`SdV` VV`Vg d] fēYdSf]a` eLa`S[dVž

G` SgfdMha`V`y` La` e[VēdVdV` UMcg[La` Uvd` W
ĩ` fēYdSf]a` VVē ēfgV[S` fVē W VVē ēfgV[S` fe W efgSf]a`
VVZS` V[LSb Vēf U]g] VV`ĪaT` f]YSf]a` V]S ULa_ _ aVW_ W fž
>ĪSfV`VdV`a` ` € bSd`-aZS` ` W? SY`ā[dVW`V`S` 5a_ _ [ee]a`
VVē Vch[fe VV`S` bVēa` ` VVW VVē Vch[fe VV`S` Vg] VēēV
bVd_ [e Sg] bVēa` ` Vē b dēēW`fVē VV_ [Vg] La_ bdV`VdV
UW`fW` af]a` VV`VWdēUēLZ[degdēVē ĩ_ [fVēž 4]W cgW
Vē _ ēV[Se dSbbadV`fVW` a_ TdVgēVē VV_ S` VVē
V]S ULa_ _ aVW_ Wf dV]V[Vg] ĩ` ĩ` fVhW`S` fVēag`f` VcVgW
`S` S` ad]fē VVē b`S]` fVē dVgVē bSd`S` 5a_ _ [ee]a` Vēa` f
bagd_ af]dē fēē Sg ZS` V[LSbž;` X`Sg]f VVb`gēl` afVd]cgW
ĪaT` f]YSf]a` V]S ULa_ _ aVW_ Wf` ĩVēf` bSe]` eU]fVW`S` e
`S` 5ZSdVWVē Vch[fe VV` f]T`V`fēē VV`S` bVēa` ` Vž 5VW`VW
` af]a` Vēf VV` SfgdVg dēb d]VW`f[VVW`ž

7` Sbd ež_ [V]` g` WbdēēW`fSf]a` [Xād_ VV` eWē[T[feW`Vē
bSd]U]bS` fe Sg] dēS` fēē hēLgVē bSd`Vē ēfgV[S` fe [eēge
VVē babg`Sf]a` eē_ VdVW`fVē W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSb VV
Sg] V[XēdV fe Vēēē cg]`ē Va[hV`f dVW`Vd]bagdbag dēg[h]dV
Vg dē ēfgVWē g` [hVē]fS[dVēž >ĪSee[e]fS` UMS` ēYS`W_ Wf
Vg ĪaU]Se]a` V]V` SbbdV`VdV`ShS` fSYWēgd`ĩ` fēYdSf]a`
W_ W_ b`ā[VVē V]b`ē_ ēē W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSbž

5VW`Vāgd` €VēVēf` Shēdē` g` W]` [f]Sf]hW]` fēdVēēS` fVW`
VWēW`e[T[feVd`S` La_ _ g` Sg fē g` [hVē]fS[dV`Sg] V[XēdV`fVē
dēS` fēē VVē ēfgV[S` fe W efgSf]a` VVZS` V[LSbž 6VW`VWē
S U]h]fēē eVhW`f`y` SXd_ Vd`S` b dēēW`UW`fag`ag dē b`gē
[badS` fVWVW`ē ēfgV[S` fe VS` e` Vē La_ _ g` Sg fēē
g` [hVē]fS[dVē VV La`ēY[S`Vēž

6dž aS` I aXadZ DVf[dVē
8dā ? U9[^G` [hVē]fkf
3C;574E ~ 5366EB7

6dž aS` I aXadZ ZSeS† SkeTWW S f[dWVē US_ bS[Y` Vd
XadZVdYZfe aXefgVW fe i [fZ V[eST[†f[Vē] ea_ VWZ[Y
i Z[UZ dVēg[dW S YdVf VVē^aXV VdYk S` V VVWV [S f[a` ž
Bdada ZVdSd†hS^Sf? U9[^Se 6[dVfadaXfZWA XZUW
XadEfgVW fe i [fZ 6[eST[†f[Vē] #++% _ S` k SebWfe
aXG` [hVē]fk [XV VdV` SUWē[T` Wfa efgVW fe
i [fZ V[eST[†f[Vē]ž

aS` ĩe La` Wd XadefgVW fe i [fZ V[eST[†f[Vē] S` V ZVd
VWV [S f[a` dVēg fV [fZVdVf[a` S` V [b`W V fSf[a`
aXfZVba [k La` Wd [Y fZVdYZfe aXefgVW fe i [fZ
6[eST[†f[Vē] Sf? U9[^EZWS`ea eV` STagf` _ S] [Y? U9[
^ _ adVbZke[US`k SUWē[T` W` a e_ S`^XVf XadS` aV
g` [hVē]fk Tg[f` a` fZVē[VWaXS` _ ag` fS[` EZWS`ea
[ef[YSfV fZVēgTLa` _ [fVWV` BVēa` ei [fZ 6[eST[†f[Vē]
i Z[UZ dVēbade fa fZWa[fEW S fVZa Sd/ La` _ [fVWV` 7cg[fkž

3VV[f[a` S`^k aS` i SeS` SUR[hVbSd[U]bS` f [fZV [VWd
? a` fdV`V[eST[†f[Vē] La` _ g` [fk S` V eSf a` hSd[age
V[eST[†f[Vē] V fV TaSd/ e aXV[dVf adē [Ugv[Y fZV
>Vsd [Y 3eeaU[SfVē aX? a` fdV`^S` V fZV>Vsd [Y
6[eST[†f[Vē] 3eeaU[Sf[a` aXCgVTVW/ >63Cfž

aS` S`ea eVhVW a` fZW535GEE 4aSd/ aX6[dVf adē Xb_`
\$`" #fa \$`" \$` S` V a` fZW535GEE 3Vh[eak 4aSd/ Xb_`
#++* fa \$`" "ž aS` eVhVW a` fZW536EBB7 4aSd/ aX
6[dVf adē Xb_` #++) fa \$`" \$` S` V Yg[VW fZWSeeaU[Sf[a`
fZdagYZ [fe Ydai [Y bS[ežG` VVdZVdV`SVVēZ[bl
536EBB7 TWS` WS` S f[a` S† bcaXVē[a` S† T[† YgS†
S` V SUag` fST` MadS` [S f[a` aXbcaXVē[a` S` ež

aS` i SeS`ea S`Xag` V[Y TaSd/ _ W` TWD S` V bSef
bdVē[VW f aX3C;574E fZVē[efVd adS` [S f[a` fa
5366EB7 [CgVTVVēZVWVafVW` _ gUZ f[WS` V VVad
[W LagdS[Y S` V XU[†fSf[Y ZVdCgVTVW La` ^VSYgVē
fa VVWVab S†TVēf bdsUf[VW TSeVW a` : g_ S` D[YZfel
G` [hVē]S`^6Vē[Y` S` V fZVēaU[S`^? aVW aX6[eST[†f[Vē]
S`a` Ye[VWfZVd5S` SV[S` S` V 3_ Vd[US` Lag` fVbSdfež
: VdVēVsdZ [[fSf[hVē] S` V VVWV [S f[a` ZSV TWW
hVd [Ugv f[S`^ CgVTVW baef eVLa` VSck WgUSf[a` ž
FZWCgVTVW? [[efck aX7VgUSf[a` i >VēgdV` V Ebadfe
[e` ai _ ah[Y fai Sd/ e dVLaY` [[Y S` V egbbad[Y
efgVW fe i [fZ` a` ŽfcdV[f[a` S`^V[eST[†f[Vē] V Vd[Y
babg`Sf[a` e f[baef eVLa` VSck WgUSf[a` SeS` dVēg` f
aXZVdVWV[USf[a` ž

@afi [fZefS` V[Y S`^fZVēWSUZ[VWV` W fel aS` _ S[fS[W
S e fca` Y dVfSf[a` eZ[bi [fZ fZVēfgVW fe dV[efVd i [fZ
fZWA XZUW adEfgVW fe i [fZ 6[eST[†f[Vē] Sf? U9[^ž
EZVZSV Se[Y` [OUS` f [Ugv WVa` fZW[hVē] aX` S` k
efgVW fež EZV aXV ZVsdē Xb_` Xad VdēfgVW fe i Za
SdV ai egUVēXg`k S` V ZSbb[k W b`akVW S`^ahVd fZV
i adVt S` V Zai eZV` SVVēgUZ S baef[hVē] bdVē[a`
a` fZVd[hVē] i Z[VfZV k i VdVēfgV k[Y Sf? U9[^ž
fZVbVēa` S`^ bSUF fZSf eZVZSe ZSV a` Lag` fVēē
efgVW fe i [hVē] US` af TVg` VVdVēf[S fVž

FZdagYZagf S`^fZV kVsdē aXZSd/ i ad[† S` V S`^aXfZVēW
[bdVē[hVē]SUF[hVē] S` V SUa_ b`feZ` W fel aS`
La` e fefW f`k bca` afW : g_ S` D[YZfel G` [hVē]S`^6Vē[Y`
S` V fZVēaU[S`^? aVW aX6[eST[†f[Vē] Se fZVēg` V S f[a`
efa` Vē Xad†TVēf bdsUf[VW[eVh[VW bcah[e]a` fa fZaeW
i [fZ V[eST[†f[Vē]ž EZVZSe Y[hW` _ gUZ fa fZVW[eST[†f[Vē]
La` _ g` [fk ZVdV` CgVTVW S` V SUaēē 5S` SVSt S` V
i [^TW_ [eeV Se i VLa` f[gWfa` ahVd Sd/ [agd
eVh[VW S` V egbbad fa S`^efgVW fe i [fZ V[eST[†f[Vē] [
baef eVLa` VSck WgUSf[a` ž

G` WdS` WWS` W bdVW eS dVfS[fV



>S`Ø VVfS` ` eWg` [hVē]fS[dWVW
_ S[VVd [Vd S` Sdēgē VVēbSd/ y` S
dVdS[fVWV` SVS` W aS` I a` XadZ†
V[dVf dUWg 4gdVsg VVēagf[W Sg
ēfgV[S` fe W e[fgSf[a` VVZS` V[USb
VVfG` [hVē]fē? U9[^ž 6ēfV fdUW
VfG` VaUf adSf W eU[VW Vē VV
†ēVgUSf[a` † UWVdU[e[† fēdVēW
VVb[ge b`ge[Vgdē VēUW` [Vē y` S` fZE` S f[cgVWVfS U e
Sg` ēfgVVē baef eVLa` VS[dVē bagd Vē bVēa` ` Vē W
e[fgSf[a` VVZS` V[USbž Ea` VybVd[fēVWēf dVLa` ` gW
fcdhVē V`S` SVS` W` _ f_ W SgZVW y VV ae Xb` f[dVēž

aS` Vēf g` WLa` ^ST adSf dUWVW` YgVWSfVWVf3C;574Ež
7`^Vēf` f`g` VVWē` _ W` TdVē Xa` VSf dUWēž B`ge dēUW` _ W f
VWV S bSd[U]bē y` S` dVZVdZVWg` _ [[ef, dWVW† VgUSf[a` †
Vg` >a[e[dVW Vg Ebadf La` Wd S` f` Vbadf dS f Vē ēfgV[S` fe
W e[fgSf[a` VVZS` V[USb V VVē TVēa[eē_ VdVW fež

Hage baghW La` eg` fVdUW fVdVdZVdZVW Sg
[Zffb,!!! i i i ž VēžaghēUUS! eUf\[a` e! bgT`\[USf\[a` e! bgT`\[USZ
f\[a` e! 7` eQEb! 3XS\[dVēCg` \[hVē\]fS\[dVē\]La` ^V\[S`Vē! 3XS\[dVēQ
VgV\[S` fVē! E\[fgSf\[a` 7fgVfCagT` Vb bODVēg` _ WfgVWbVX](#)

>S` La` ` S[eeS` f` age eSha` e cgWUW WVa[f bSe ffdVWē
bcaVēē cg[_ S` cgW f` ; ^bSdS` fcdS f cg[VW Vē V YSYVWē y
Sg eV` VVfSeeaU[Sf[a` Vē dVdS[fēē VVfG` [hVē]fē? U9[
^ @age eagZS[f a` e y` aS` g` W y UW V VdVdS[fVž

G` VgVW` Wf egd`Vē eVh[VWē ēVgUSf[Xē Sg VXS` fe VkeVj[cgVē

>S` 5agdegbēdVgdWg CgēTVW S† W` aUfaTdV`" #` † dVWē
^VdVlagdē La` ^VUf[XcgVWVē bSdV fe VVW X` fe S fVW` fe VV
VkeVj[VW S hS[W f [fV fē y` †W La` fdWg? 7>E VV W VgX
La` _ [ee]a` e eLa` S[dVēž; ē SdYgS[W f` afS` _ W f cg[VW` V
XS[eS` f bSe VVēb[efSYWēkēfē_ S f[cgVWV S VkeVj[VWV
W` W Xagd [eeS` f bSe fage Vē eVh[VWē dVēg[el UWē ē^ hVē
ēfS[W f V[eLd_ [ēēž >WgYV` iS bg La` UgdVcg[† ik ShS[f
bSe VVW[eLd_ [S f[a` bg[ecgW S hēd[†ST` WcgVēf[a` ēfS[f
VWēSha[dcgVē eVh[VWē Va[hV f ffdV aXVdfe y UWē ē^ hVēž
5VWVdU[dV` hWb`g`fē Vg` _ [†Vg ba †f[cgVWV` WVa[f bSe
ffdVdS` LZēVbSdg` fdTg` S`ž

EagdW, [Zffb,!!! i i i ž kT VdVēVUS! SufgS` fVē! cgVTVVž
US` SVS! VgUSf\[a` ! \\$` #` #` ! #&! #žžžž\\$ \\$ + #žVēž bSdV fež
VW X` fež VkeVj\[cgVēž bVdV fž VŽ S fS\[^VbZb](#)

5a`^acgVWg 53BD7E

3g USe a` hage` WVēSgdVW bSel Vē \$` W` \$` + aUfaTdV
bcaUZS[e eVf[VW VdS` VLa` ^acgVWg 5a` ead[f g_`
VfS` [S f[a` egd` S bVēēhēdS` UWV` S` dēgeē[fVWV
W eVf` W` W f egbēd[Vgd/53BD7E fiegd`† SUWē[T[† fē
Sg` ēfgVVē egbēd[VgdVē, cgVē W Vd[bagdVW` S[1
5Whag` S` f g` †Vg aghVd V Xē U a` fcdS fVdS VVUW
cg[VW VdVdēēV fVWV \$` #` , VVē W Vd[†ēē Sg [ēYS[†ēē
eaU[S` Vē ULa` a` [cgVē U g` fgdV Vē † Yg[ef[cgVē
VZ` [cgVē V VVWV dVW VVUW g[†ēē Sg aTefSUWē cgV
dV La` fdV f Vē bVēa` ` Vē W e[fgSf[a` VVZS` V[USb VdZ
5WS bagdS f W [fēdVēVd b`ge Vfg` ž

Bagd b`ge V[Xad` S f[a` ,
[Zffb,!!! i i i ž cgVTVWVUS! USbdVē! La` ^acgVdX](#)

